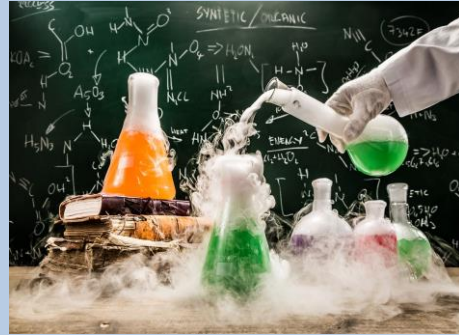


Rebus



- B - J



-C H=D



-ES +Ł



T=S